

Centre for Identity and Intergroup Relations School of Psychology

Queen's University Belfast, University Road, Belfast, BT7 INN, Northern Ireland, United Kingdom



The survey you are about to complete is the FIRST of a series of four surveys to explore how young people's attitudes and experiences change during their time in their PEACE IV project.

Your answers will be kept <u>confidential</u>; only the evaluation team at Queen's University will see them. We do ask a few personal questions, so if you find any of these questions upsetting please speak with your youth worker. Your participation is <u>voluntary</u> and you can leave out any questions you do not want to answer.

The survey should only take about 20-25 minutes to complete. This is not a test, there are no right or wrong answers, we just want to know what you think so please answer as honestly as possible.

How will the information be stored?

If you agree to participate, your name will not be used in any reports that are written and published about the research. In accordance with Queen's University policy, all electronic data will be held on a secure server for a period of no less than 5 years and then destroyed. Any hard copies of the survey will be entered as soon as possible into the online database by your youth worker and will then be shredded.

What will happen with the information?

The findings of this evaluation will be reported in several ways. Reports and verbal presentations will be given to the Special European Union Programmes Body throughout the course of the evaluation. Also, the leader of your project will receive anonymised data from every completed survey for their project every 3 months; NO ONE will be able to identify your answers from this. The data gathered during the project may also be analysed for presentation and publication in academic conferences and journals.

Are there any risks?

We will take whatever steps are necessary to ensure the anonymity and confidentiality of those who take part in the research – this means we will not tell anyone you have participated and we will remove your name from all reports and raw data. To further disguise each person's identity, we will combine your responses with other people's responses so that general trends and issues are reported to the Special European Union Programmes Body.

What are the benefits of taking part?

It is important that the Special European Union Programmes Body understands the impact of the PEACE IV Specific Objective 2.1 and whether or not the funding has made a difference. By taking part in this evaluation you will be doing just that. It is also hoped that you would find the surveys to be an enjoyable opportunity to express your opinions and share your experiences.

Voluntary participation and right to withdraw

Your participation in this research is completely voluntary. You are free to refuse to participate and you may also ask for your information to be removed up until the time that the data is analysed; after which the remove the data. The decision to withdraw will bring no negative consequences to the with the researchers, the Centre for Identity and Intergroup Relations, Queen's use of survey data, confidentiality etc is

Contact details

If you have any further questions about the study or about what your involved hesitate to contact Danielle Blaylock or Stephanie Burns via phone, email, or the postar

Dr Danielle Blaylock [d.blaylock@gub.ac.uk, 028 9097 4333]

Dr Stephanie Burns [stephanie.burns@qub.ac.uk, 028 90975655]

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All information about the use of survey data, confidentiality etc is included at the outset here to enable informed consent on the next page

Before we get started it is very important that we have a way to match up to fasking for your name, one way we are doing this is by asking you for a unit will not use this information for any other purpose other than to be people create the first half of their evaluation ID code. It is critical that we have a way to match surveys at each time point and that this matches the cohort profile information.

Please use the following format for ID number:

ProjectNameOrganisationNameCohortNumberYearFirst three letters of participant's surnameDay of birth

e.g. YOUTHSCAPESWCCohort12019BUR12

e.g. AMPLIFYForoigeCohort22020MCL10

ID Number

If you want to continue taking part in our survey, please tick Yes below.

O Yes

O No

If the young person clicks 'no', they will automatically be exited from the survey.

Re-clicking the survey link will bring them back to the survey if they click 'no' accidentally

BACKGROUND QUESTIONS

Are you from the Republic of Ireland or Northern Ireland?

O Republic of Ireland

O Northern Ireland

These Background
Questions are from what
was the 'Participant Profile'
sheet in Phase 1 of the
evaluation. They are now
merged with the Time 1
survey

What is the first half o	of your postcode OK nar	ne of the area	you are from?	
What is your gender? O Male	O Female	0 01	ther	
How old are you?				
Do you have any kind				
O Yes	O No	O Unsure		
Do you provide regula	ar service or help for any	y sick, disabled	, or elderly relative, f	riend, or neighbour?
O Yes	O No	O Unsure		
Which religious group O Protestant	do you feel you belong	to?	O Jewish	
O Catholic			O Muslim	
O Hindu			O Atheist	Those who say they are 'no religion' can tick atheist
O Buddhist			O Don't Know	attleist
O Sikh			O Other	
In Northern Ireland th	ere are two main comn	nunity identitie	es; do you consider yo	ourself to be part of the
O Protestant commun	ity			
O Catholic community				
O Neither Catholic nor	Protestant community			
O Not sure				
O Both Catholic and Pr	rotestant communities/r	mixed		
If you chose 'both Cat more strongly than th O I feel more strongly	e other?	mmunities/mix	eed', do you identify v	vith one of those communities
O I feel more strongly	Protestant			
O No - Lidentify as equ	ually Catholic and Protes	stant		

To which ethnic group do you consider you	rself to belong	? Please tick a	II that apply.		
O White		O Polish		This could i	includo
			in.	come the you	
O Chinese		O Romania	r	eceives from	
O Black		O Lithuani	ian v	vork they do	
O Indian		O Irish Tra	welle th	e shared inco	ome in the
O Portuguese		O Other_		househ	old
	Near	ty all More	and the same of th	More	All or nearly
	from	your	ur w mixt	Disadvant	
	comm	Thay	67		ined as a
We want you to think about the neighbo	urbood		4	mixture	of factors
where you live. Are the people t		. /	6 /	such as a	feeling of
					g fewer
On an average day, is it likely that the					ities than
you see woul	d be?		° \		a lack of
					resources, al voice etc
The following questions ask about your per	rsoy amily, a	and communit	ty experiences	of less politic	the
Troubles.			1		
What has been the impact of the conflict on?	None	Low impact	Some impact	derate impact	High impact
The area where d live	0	0	0	0	0
Your family/people u live with	0	0	0//	0	0
On you	0	0	9	0	0
	11 121 125 130	100 1507 150		NO. 80 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
Please indicate (by circling the number on a		how disadva	ntaged you fee		
	ntaged at all 2030	4050-			advantaged
your household	20 30	40 30	Here we	are asking al	pout
the area where you live 010	2030	40		tegrated or E	
St. Many (1974) - St. Mark (1			_	schools, <u>not</u>	
				aturally 'mix atholic schoo	
Across Northern Ireland and the Republic of	Ireland there a	ire a si		per of non-Ca	
This is when young people from Catholic an				ils attending.	
school together (e.g. Lagan Integrated Colle	ge in NI and Bal	llyma			
Did you attend an integrated or mixed-fait	h school? Pleas	e tick all that	apply.		
□ Yes, primary school □ Yes, post-	primary school		□ No	□ Not The s	shared
Shared education is when different schools	work together	to provide stu	idents with a		initiatives
One example is when students from one sch			/		terested in hose which
Was your school involved in shared educate	ion?				s-sectional
□ Yes □ No	□ Not sure				a Catholic
be a second of the second of t			,		ared with a
Have you participated in any other youth p Yes (If yes, which one?	rojects in the p	ast 12 months	s?		ontrolled
Inis	could include		LI NO	sch	ool.
anoth	ner cohort in th	ie)			

same project

'Values' could be, for example, honesty, respect, responsibility, fairness, etc

SECTION 1: PERSONAL DEVELOP

(Please remember you do not have to answer any que you are uncomfortable with)

Please tell us how much do you disagree or agree with the frang statements.

	otrongly disagree	Disagree	In the middle	Agree	Strongly agree
I take time to think about what I want from life	0	First th	ree questi	ons	0
I know what values are important to me	0		the Indict		3
I am aware of my strengths and weaknesses as a person	8		self-awar		<u></u>
On the whole, I am satisfied with myself	0		erstandin		0
I feel that I'm a person of worth			ree quest the Indict		
I take a positive attitude toward myself	0		ed confid e		6

How much do the following statements describe you?

I can deal well with change No matter what comes my way, I'm usually able to handle it	Does not describe me	Does not These questi Indictor of: I (the cal independe	Describes me a lot O		
I am confident I could interact with people who are different from me (e.g. different religion, ethnic background, disability status, etc)	0	O	ee choices)	•	0
I know how to find out about opportunities (e.g. jobs, courses, etc)	0	0	0	0	0
I have the confidence to speak up for what I believe in	0	0	0	0	0
I have the confidence to speak in a group	0	0	0	0	0
I feel that I can do things to improve my local community	0	0	0	0	0
I am willing to stand up against paramilitaries / dissidents/gang leaders in my community	0	0	0	0	0
Paramilitaries/dissidents/gang leaders control the way I behave in my community	0	0	0	0	0

How much do the following statements describe you?

	Does not describe me at all	Does not describe me	In the middle	Describes me	Describes me a lot			
I am able to solve problems without harming myself or others	0	0						
I try to plan ahead for things I want to achieve			or of: Plannin solving skill		0			
I let other people make decisions for me	0	-		0	0			
I have the willpower to stick to my decisions	0		_	0	0			
I am determined		Next two questions measure the Indictor of: Resilience & determination						

		nese question of: Positive re effectively		working	"tes ot
My friends know a lot about me	0	0	0	0	0
The people I am closest to stand by me during difficult times	0	0	0	0	0
For me, making new friends is easy	0	0	0	0	0
I know what a toxic friendship or relationship looks like	0	o	0	0	o
I know how to deal with a toxic friendship or relationship	0	o	0	0	o

Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	In the middle	Agree	Strongly agree	
I really like being a leader of a group	O	ass guartians	managura th	0	0	
Project work gives me a chance to take a leading role in the group	""	These questions measure the Indictor of: Increased leadership skills				
I am often chosen to be the team leader or captain of a team	0	0	0	0	0	

If you needed help, how likely is it you would turn to....

	Extremely unlikely	Unlikely	Slightly unlikely	Slightly likely	Likely	Extremely likely
Friend or partner	0		0	0	0	0
Parent or relative		questions m		3	0	0
Health professional (e.g. GP, mental health counsellor, etc)		porting owr	0	0	o	
Youth worker	0	0	0	0	0	0
I would look for advice online	0	0	0	0	0	0
I wouldn't seek help from anyone	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	O

Have you e	ever lived in a reside	ntial home, hostel, or lived with	V
O Yes	O No	O Not sure	

These questions measure the Indictor of: Positive relationships, working effectively with others (family)

The next questions are about the people you consider your family. They may be relatives, people you're currently living with, or those you're closest to. Thinking about these people, how much do you disagree or agree...

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Slightly disagree	Slightly agree	Agree	Strongly agree
We really help and support one another	0	0	0	0	0	0
There is a feeling of togetherness between us	0	0	0	0	0	0
The people I live with don't do things together	0	0	0	0	0	0
We really get along with each other	0	0	0	0	0	0
The people I live with seem to avoid contact with each other when at home	0	o	o	O	0	o

SECTION 2: GOOD RELATE

How much are the following statements like you?

These questions measure the Indictor of: **Understanding and**respect for diversity

iow mach are the jonowing statements like your		respect for diversity			
	ivot at all	A Intue bit	middle	Quite a lot	A lot
Even if I don't agree with someone, I still think their opinion is important	0	O	o	o	0
If I knew I was being unfair to someone, it would make me feel bad about myself	0	0	0	o	0
If there were new people in our neighbourhood who were different from everyone else, I would go out of my way to be friendly to them	o	o	o	o	0
When someone treats me kindly, I treat them kindly in return, no matter how different they are from me	0	O	o	0	0
It makes me happy when I see groups of different people getting along together	0	0	0	0	0
It bothers me when I see someone being picked on because they are different		and the second s		neasure th	
I enjoy learning about other people's beliefs, traditions and ways of life	X	sensitivity	to the va	eness and lues, belic ons of oth	efs,
I understand why people who are different to me celebrate their cultural events		ustoms a	Tid tradition	Olis of Oth	0
I think about what life must be like for people who are different to me	0	O	o	0	0
I am aware of how the Catholic community suffered as a result of the Troubles	0	0	0	0	0
I am aware of how the Protestant community suffered as a result of the Troubles	0	0	0	0	0
I know about the history, values & beliefs of my community		These q	uestions r	neasure th	ne
I know the meaning behind flags, murals and other symbols that are present in my community		Indictor of: Understanding of own identity			
I understand why people celebrate things such as concerts, plays, festivals, or other events that represent my community	0	0	9 _	0	0

Do you identify as.... (please circle as many as you want)

		If you said ye	If you said yes, how strongly to you identify as that nationality?							
		Not at all strongly	A little bit strongly	In the middle	Strongly	Very strongly				
British?	Yes / No	0	0	0	0	0				
Irish?	Yes / No	0	0	0	0	0				
Northern Irish?	Yes / No	0	0	0	0	0				
Other nationality	(please state)	0	0	0	0	0				
None		0	0	0	0	0				

The questions on this page and the next page measure the Indictors of: A positive predisposition to others from a different community/cultural background; respect for others from different community and cultural backgrounds, abilities and

	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Very often
How often do you talk to young people from the other community DURING PROJECT ACTIVITIES?	0	0	0	0	0
How often do you talk face-to-face to young people from the other community OUTSIDE OF the project?	0	0	0	o	0
How often do you talk to young people from the other community online (e.g. Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, Fortnite, etc?)	•	0	0	0	0

	Always negative	Negative	In the middle	Positive	Always positive
DURING PROJECT ACTIVITIES, how negative or positive is the time you spend with young people from the other community	0	o	0	o	0
OUTSIDE OF the Project, how negative or positive is the time you spend with young people from the other community?	0	o	0	0	0

How much do you agree or disagree?

On the whole, members of my community, family, and friends want me to	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
enjoy social activities together with members of the other community	0	o	0	0
have a romantic relationship with someone from the other community	0	o	o	o
have friends that are from the other community	0	0	0	0

How often do you spend your free time with young people who are...

	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Frequently	Very Often
from minority ethnic backgrounds?	0	0	0	0	0
from the Irish Travelling Community?	O	0	0	0	O
asylum seekers or refugees?	0	0	0	0	0

How happy were you when you spent time with young people who are...

	Does not apply	Very Unhappy	Unhappy	In the middle	Нарру	Very Happy
from minority ethnic backgrounds?	0	0	0	0	0	0
from the Irish Travelling Community?	0	0	0	0	0	0
asylum seekers or refugees?	0	0	0	0	0	0

In general, how negative or positive do you feel towards young people who are...

	Very negative	Negative	In the middle	Positive	Very positive
from minority ethnic backgrounds?	0	0	0	0	0
from the Irish Travelling Community?	0	0	0	0	O
asylum seekers or refugees?	0	O	0	0	0
from a different community background to you (e.g. Catholic, Protestant)	0	o	0	o	0
from your own community background?	0	0	0	0	0

If you can, please think of a situation where you might meet other young people for the first time. Would you...

	Not at all	A little	In the middle	Quite a lot	Extremely
Feel nervous around those from the other community (e.g. Catholic, Protestant)?	0	0	O	0	0
Feel nervous around those from across the border?	0	0	0	0	0
Feel nervous around those from a different race or ethnic background to you?	o	o	O	0	0

Now we'd like to ask you about your close friends – friends that you spend a lot of time with, enjoy their company, and have a strong connection with.

About how many of your close friends are from...

	None	One or Two	Quite a few	About half	Most
the other community (e.g. Catholic, Protestant)?	0	0	0	0	0
across the border?	0	0	0	0	0
a different race or ethnic background to you?	0	0	0	0	O

And how close do you feel you are to your friends from....

This not dost do you jeel you me		Not close at all	A little close	In the middle	Close	Very close
the other community (e.g. Catho	lic, Protestant)?	0	0	0	0	0
a different race or ethnic backgr Thinking about relations between the same are better now than they were	Protestants and Catholics,	р	dicator of	vards achie ogramme I	eving the Result	°
□ Better □ Wo	orse	□ About the	e same	- 0	on't know	
They will be better in five years' tin	ne from now? (Please tick o	one)				
□ Better □ W	orse	□ About th	e same		Don't know	/

How much do you agree or disagree?

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Not sure	Agree	Strongly agree
In the future, I would like to make new friends from other groups as much as I can	0	O	0	o	o
Even though I may have different views from my friends from different groups, I would work to maintain these friendships	0	0	0	0	o
In the future, I would be happy to let my children celebrate events/attend parades etc that are not part of my cultural tradition	o	o	o	o	o

	These questic Indictor of: Pro (ingroup) a		viour	Slightly gree	Strongly agree
I help my peers	predisposition			<u>o</u>	0
I show recognition of the feelings of other	different com	munity/cult ground	tural	0	0
I am concerned when other people ar		ground		0	0
I am kind towards other people		0	0	0	0
I am cooperative with other people	5	0	0	0	0
I offer help or comfort when other people are y	0	0	0	0	0
I would help others if they asked me for help	0	0	0	0	0

Thinking about all these things above, how often do you do them towards people from	N/ er	Rarely	Occasionally	Sometimes	Frequently	Very often
Your own community?	0	1				5
The other community?	0	1	These	questions mea	asure the	5

These questions measure the Indictor of: Positive community relations (ingroup)

Thinking about where you live, how much do you agree or di

	disagree	Disagree	NOT SUFE	Agree	Strongly agree
Where I live, relations between Catholics and Protestants are an issue	0	0	0	0	0
Antisocial behaviour and crime is an issue in my area	0	0	0	0	0
I would like to bring my children up in the area where I live right now	0	0	0	0	o
I am proud to be from my area	0	0	0	0	0
I feel safe in my area	0	0	0	0	0

SECTION 3: CITIZENSHIP

Please indicate how often you have done each of the following activities in the past three months.

	Never	Rarely	A few times	Often	Very often
Taken part in a sponsored event	0	0			
Volunteered your time	o /	Indicto commu	0		
Helped with fundraising and collected money (for charity)	0	posi commun	o		
Worked together with others to solve a problem in your neighbourhood	0	and d engagem	0		
Signed a petition	100	0	0	0	0
Campaigned on behalf of a group (or charity)	0	0	0	O	o
Taken part in a community group discussion on Whatsapp, Facebook etc	0	0	0	0	o
Chosen to buy from local shops/businesses instead of big companies	0	0	0	0	0

How much do you disagree or agree with the following statements?

	Strongly	Disagree	Slightly	Slightly	Agree	Strongly
	disagree		disagree	agree		agree
Peace walls in Northern Ireland should be taken	0	0	0		0	0
down to improve community relations			These quest			
The Northern Irish identity offers a shared	0		ctor of: Pos mmunity st			
identity which can help bring communities in		> CO		cratic proc		
Northern Ireland together			and demo	l acic proc	C33C3	
Integrated and shared education can help bring	0	0	0	0	0	0
divided communities together						
Political parties are preventing peace in	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Ireland						
The peace bridge in Derry-Londonderry is a	0	0	0	0	0	0
physical symbol of change and cross-community						
engagement; more symbols like this are needed						
Mixed sports teams of Catholic and Protestants	0	0	0	0	0	0
encourage cross-community peacebuilding						
Cross-border work is important to promote	0	0	0	0	0	0
positive relationships between Northern Ireland						
and the Republic of Ireland						
I worry about changes to the border between	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Ireland and the Republic of Ireland						

	Very negative	Negative	No change These questi	Positive ons measure t	Very ne citive
The influence of the Brexit vote on	0		ndictor of: Posi	tive participat	ion in
community relations in my area has			community str	uctures, initia	tives
been			and democ	ratic processes	s;
			community rela	ations (intergr	oup

Below is a list of behaviours that people do to get at someone from the other commy you have done the following to get at the other community in the past three months.

ease tell us how often

	Never	Not in the last 3 months	Once in the past 3 months	Every month	Every week	Every day
Flown a flag to taunt/provoke people from the other community (for example, waving a flag that represents your community in the face of someone from a different community)	0	0	0	0	0	o
Worn a football jersey to taunt/provoke people from the other community (for example, walking through an area where most people are from a different community to you and you want to provoke people by wearing this top)	0	0	0	0	o	o
Sang or chanted songs about the other community	0	o	o	0	O	0
Used text messaging or social media to taunt or tease someone from the other community	0	0	0	0	O	o

Within your own community, how often have you gotten in

These questions measure the Indictor of: community relations

			Į,	iligi oup)		
	Never	the last 3 months	the past 3 months	Every month	Every week	Every day
Feuds or fights	0	0	0	0	0	O
Anti-social behaviour (e.g. throwing stones, vandalism, etc)	0	0	O	0	0	o
Other behaviour that could be upsetting to people who live there	0	0	o	0	0	o

Thank you for completing the survey!

If you have any questions or want to talk to the research team about the survey you can contact us by email at D.Blaylock@qub.ac.uk and Stephanie.Burns@qub.ac.uk